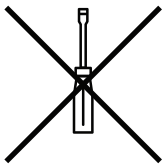
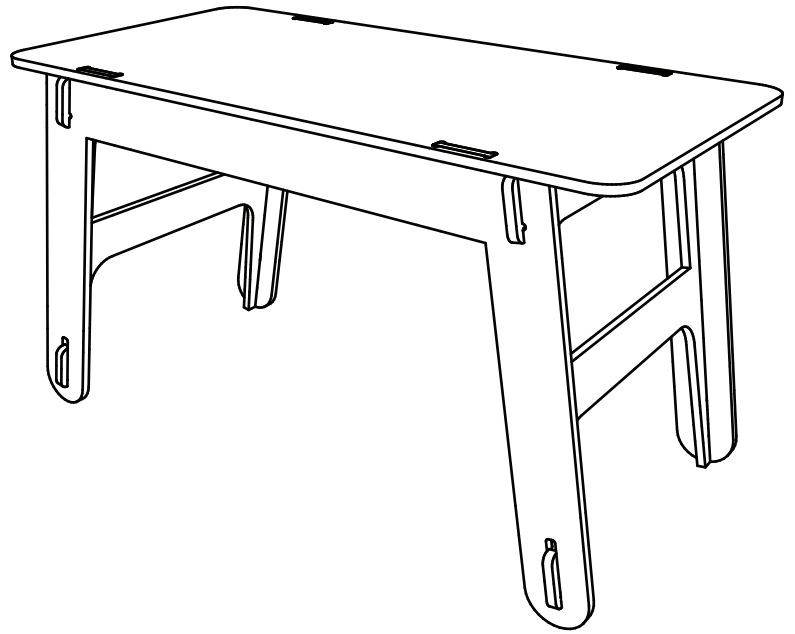




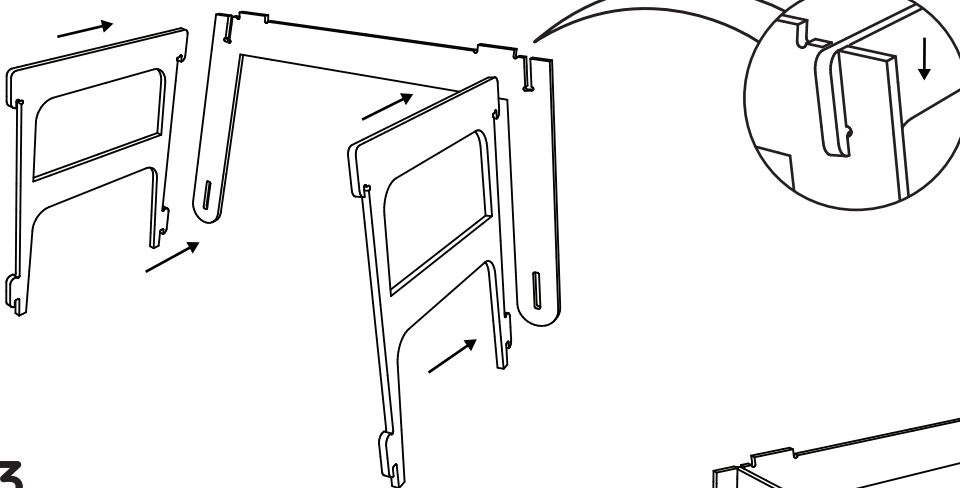
PLAYPLY

ДЕТСКАЯ МЕБЕЛЬ. СДЕЛАНО РОДИТЕЛЯМИ

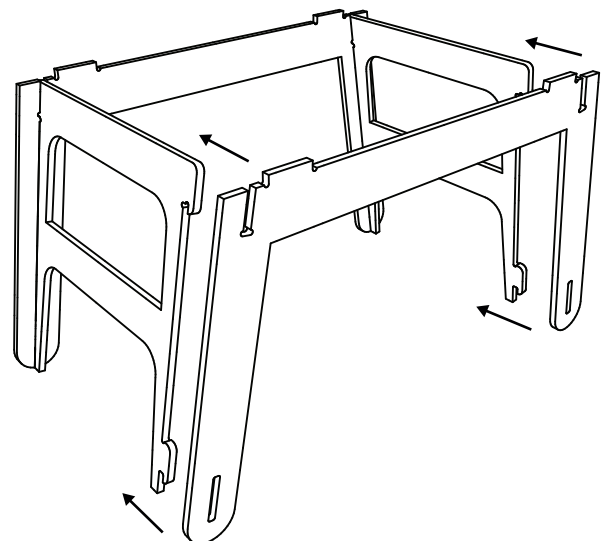
# CLIC TABLE



1.



2.



3.

